



# Linux Introduction

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Enabler for Life Sciences

# Linux Introduction

You will not learn this now.  
Google it or look at lecture slides when you need it.

Practice makes perfect :)

Enabler for Life Sciences

- Uppsala Multidisciplinary Center for Advanced Computational Science
  - (Uppsala supercomputer center)
- Clusters
  - Milou
  - Tintin
- Uses Linux

- Uppsala Multidisciplinary Center for Advanced Computational Science
  - (Uppsala supercomputer center)
- Clusters
  - **Milou**
  - Tintin
- Uses Linux

- UPPMAX is only accessible through SSH (Secure Shell) for security and speed
  - Command Line Interface (CLI)
  
- Scary at first, but wonderful to work with
  - Automation and scripts
  - Super computing not possible without it

```

Terminal
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
drwxr-xr-x  2 martin martin   4096 2012-01-26 21:06 .
drwxr-xr-x 53 martin martin   4096 2012-01-26 21:16 ..
-rw-r--r--  1 martin martin 108094 2011-10-06 11:05 nautilus-dropbox_0.6.9_amd64.deb
-rw-r--r--  1 martin martin 4576880 2011-09-23 23:03 nxclient_3.5.0-7_amd64.deb
[martin@martin-VirtualBox Downloads]$ cd ../../
[martin@martin-VirtualBox home]$ l
total 8.0K
drwxr-xr-x 53 martin martin 4.0K 2012-01-26 21:16 martin
drwxr-xr-x 40 martin martin 4.0K 2011-06-14 23:22 temp
[martin@martin-VirtualBox home]$ cd temp/
.adobe/          .fontconfig/    .macromedia/    .putty/
.android/        .gconf/          .mozilla/        .qt/
.cache/          .gconfd/         Music/           ssh/
.compiz/         .gegl-0.0/       .nautilus/       .ssh/
.config/         .gimp-2.6/       .nx/             Templates/
.dbus/           .gnome2/         .openoffice.org/.themes/
Desktop/         .gnome2_private/Pictures/
Documents/       .icons/          projects/        .thumbnails/
Downloads/      .linuxmint/     Public/          Videos/
.filezilla/     .local/         .pulse/
[martin@martin-VirtualBox home]$
  
```

# Navigation Commands

Name	Size	Type	Date Modified
+ annotations	--	folder	2011-05-18 15:34:34
- annovar	--	folder	2011-05-18 15:34:31
+ annovarFiles	--	folder	2011-05-18 15:34:05
+ compare	--	folder	2011-05-18 15:34:29
+ prepStat	--	folder	2011-05-18 15:34:29
+ statFiles	--	folder	2011-05-18 15:34:06
- summarizePerGene	--	folder	2011-05-18 15:34:31
- data	--	folder	2011-05-18 15:34:31
01 1.0 1.annovar	1.4 MB	unknown	2011-05-18 15:34:30
1.annovar.alleleFreq.pdf	895 bytes	PDF document	2011-05-18 15:34:30
01 1.0 1.annovar.exonic_variant_function	242.9 KB	unknown	2011-05-18 15:34:30
01 1.0 1.annovar.hg19_snp131_dropped	837.2 KB	unknown	2011-05-18 15:34:30
01 1.0 1.annovar.hg19_snp131_filtered	905.6 KB	unknown	2011-05-18 15:34:30
ABC 1.annovar.log	725 bytes	application log	2011-05-18 15:34:30
01 1.0 1.annovar.stat	938 bytes	unknown	2011-05-18 15:34:30
01 1.0 1.annovar.variant_function	2.3 MB	unknown	2011-05-18 15:34:31
01 1.0 1.non_sym_gene_list	94.3 KB	unknown	2011-05-18 15:34:31
01 1.0 1.non_sym_gene_list_not_in_dbsnp	78.8 KB	unknown	2011-05-18 15:34:31
01 1.0 1.stop_gain_gene_list	4.4 KB	unknown	2011-05-18 15:34:31
01 1.0 1.stop_gain_gene_list_not_in_dbsnp	4.3 KB	unknown	2011-05-18 15:34:31
01 1.0 1.sym_gene_list	51.4 KB	unknown	2011-05-18 15:34:31
01 1.0 1.sym_gene_list_not_in_dbsnp	34.3 KB	unknown	2011-05-18 15:34:31
ABC test.out	2.7 MB	out document	2011-05-18 15:34:31
01 1.0 all.plot	500 bytes	unknown	2011-05-18 15:34:30
summary.ods	23.2 KB	OpenDocument Spreadsheet	2011-05-18 15:34:31



# Navigation Commands


- ls – list the content of a directory



# Navigation Commands

- ls – list the content of a directory







```
[dahlo@kalkyl4 dir]$
```

Name	Size	Type	Date Modified
 dir		-- folder	2012-01-05 13:44:47

# Navigation Commands







- ls – list the content of a directory

```
[dahlo@kalkyl4 dir]$ ls
anotherFile.doc  directory1  file1.txt  file2.old  secondDirectory
```

Name	Size	Type	Date Modified
 dir		-- folder	2012-01-05 13:44:47
 directory1		-- folder	2012-01-05 13:45:43
 secondDirectory		-- folder	2012-01-05 13:46:21
 anotherFile.doc	27.6 KB	Word document	2012-01-05 13:44:47
 file1.txt	35.6 KB	plain text document	2012-01-05 13:44:15
 file2.old	2.2 KB	backup file	2012-01-05 13:44:33

- **ls** – list the content of a directory

```
[dahlo@kalkyl4 dir]$ ls -l
total 192
-rw-r--r-- 1 dahlo uppmx 28214 Jan  5 13:44 anotherFile.doc
drwxr-xr-x 2 dahlo uppmx  4096 Jan  5 13:45 directory1
-rw-r--r-- 1 dahlo uppmx 36458 Jan  5 13:44 file1.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 dahlo uppmx  2273 Jan  5 13:44 file2.old
drwxr-xr-x 2 dahlo uppmx  4096 Jan  5 13:46 secondDirectory
```

Name	Size	Type	Date Modified
 dir		-- folder	2012-01-05 13:44:47
 directory1		-- folder	2012-01-05 13:45:43
 secondDirectory		-- folder	2012-01-05 13:46:21
 anotherFile.doc	27.6 KB	Word document	2012-01-05 13:44:47
 file1.txt	35.6 KB	plain text document	2012-01-05 13:44:15
 file2.old	2.2 KB	backup file	2012-01-05 13:44:33

# Navigation Commands

- `cd` – change working directory
  - `cd <directory name>` = down
  - `cd ..` = up

```
[dahlo@kalkyl4 dir]$ cd directory1  
[dahlo@kalkyl4 directory1]$
```

Name	Size	Type	Date Modified
dir	--	folder	2012-01-05 13:44:47
directory1	--	folder	2012-01-05 13:45:43
secondDirectory	--	folder	2012-01-05 13:46:21
anotherFile.doc	27.6 KB	Word document	2012-01-05 13:44:47
file1.txt	35.6 KB	plain text document	2012-01-05 13:44:15
file2.old	2.2 KB	backup file	2012-01-05 13:44:33

# Navigation Commands

- cd – change working directory
  - cd <directory name> = down
  - cd .. = up

```
[dahlo@kalkyl4 dir]$ cd directory1
[dahlo@kalkyl4 directory1]$ ls -l
total 184
-rw-r--r-- 1 dahlo uppmax 56427 Jan  5 13:45 notes
-rw-r--r-- 1 dahlo uppmax 25301 Jan  5 13:45 test.txt
```

Name	Size	Type	Date Modified
dir	--	folder	2012-01-05 13:44:47
directory1	--	folder	2012-01-05 13:45:43
notes	55.1 KB	unknown	2012-01-05 13:45:43
test.txt	24.7 KB	plain text document	2012-01-05 13:45:26
secondDirectory	--	folder	2012-01-05 13:46:21
anotherFile.doc	27.6 KB	Word document	2012-01-05 13:44:47
file1.txt	35.6 KB	plain text document	2012-01-05 13:44:15
file2.old	2.2 KB	backup file	2012-01-05 13:44:33

# Navigation Commands

- `cd` – change working directory
  - `cd <directory name>` = down
  - `cd ..` = up

```
[dahlo@kalkyl4 directory1]$ cd ../secondDirectory
[dahlo@kalkyl4 secondDirectory]$ ls -l
total 252
-rw-r--r-- 1 dahlo uppmx 28214 Jan  5 13:46 bird.jpg
-rw-r--r-- 1 dahlo uppmx 112853 Jan  5 13:46 tree.jpg
```

Name	Size	Type	Date Modified
dir	--	folder	2012-01-05 13:44:47
directory1	--	folder	2012-01-05 13:45:43
secondDirectory	--	folder	2012-01-05 13:46:21
bird.jpg	27.6 KB	JPEG Image	2012-01-05 13:46:21
tree.jpg	110.2 KB	JPEG Image	2012-01-05 13:46:09
anotherFile.doc	27.6 KB	Word document	2012-01-05 13:44:47
file1.txt	35.6 KB	plain text document	2012-01-05 13:44:15
file2.old	2.2 KB	backup file	2012-01-05 13:44:33

# Navigation Commands

- cd – change working directory
  - cd <directory name> = down
  - cd .. = up

```
[dahlo@kalkyl4 secondDirectory]$ ls -l ../directory1/
total 184
-rw-r--r-- 1 dahlo uppmx 56427 Jan  5 13:45 notes
-rw-r--r-- 1 dahlo uppmx 25301 Jan  5 13:45 test.txt
```

Name	Size	Type	Date Modified
dir	--	folder	2012-01-05 13:44:47
directory1	--	folder	2012-01-05 13:45:43
notes	55.1 KB	unknown	2012-01-05 13:45:43
test.txt	24.7 KB	plain text document	2012-01-05 13:45:26
secondDirectory	--	folder	2012-01-05 13:46:21
anotherFile.doc	27.6 KB	Word document	2012-01-05 13:44:47
file1.txt	35.6 KB	plain text document	2012-01-05 13:44:15
file2.old	2.2 KB	backup file	2012-01-05 13:44:33



- pwd – print working directory

```
[dahlo@kalkyl4 dir]$ pwd  
/home/dahlo/glob/work/testarea/temp/dir
```









- pwd – print working directory

```
[dahlo@kalkyl4 dir]$ pwd  
/home/dahlo/glob/work/testarea/temp/dir
```

```
[dahlo@kalkyl4 dir]$ cd directory1/
```

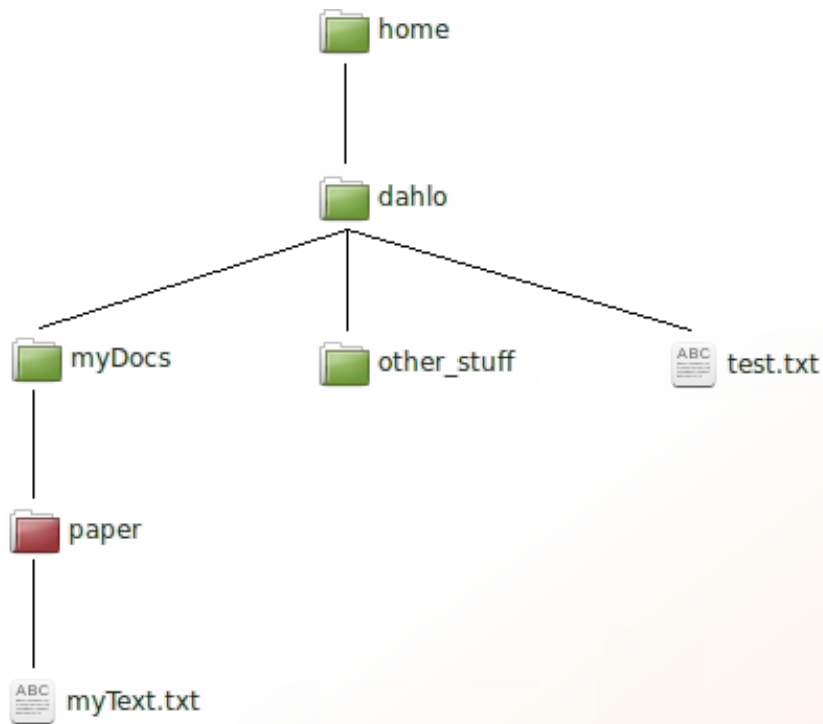
```
[dahlo@kalkyl4 directory1]$ pwd  
/home/dahlo/glob/work/testarea/temp/dir/directory1
```

- Summary
  - ls – list content of directory
  - cd – change working directory
  - pwd – print working directory

Name	Size	Type	Date Modified
 dir		-- folder	2012-01-05 13:44:47
 directory1		-- folder	2012-01-05 13:45:43
 secondDirectory		-- folder	2012-01-05 13:46:21
 bird.jpg	27.6 KB	JPEG Image	2012-01-05 13:46:21
 tree.jpg	110.2 KB	JPEG Image	2012-01-05 13:46:09
 anotherFile.doc	27.6 KB	Word document	2012-01-05 13:44:47
 file1.txt	35.6 KB	plain text document	2012-01-05 13:44:15
 file2.old	2.2 KB	backup file	2012-01-05 13:44:33

- Copy a file

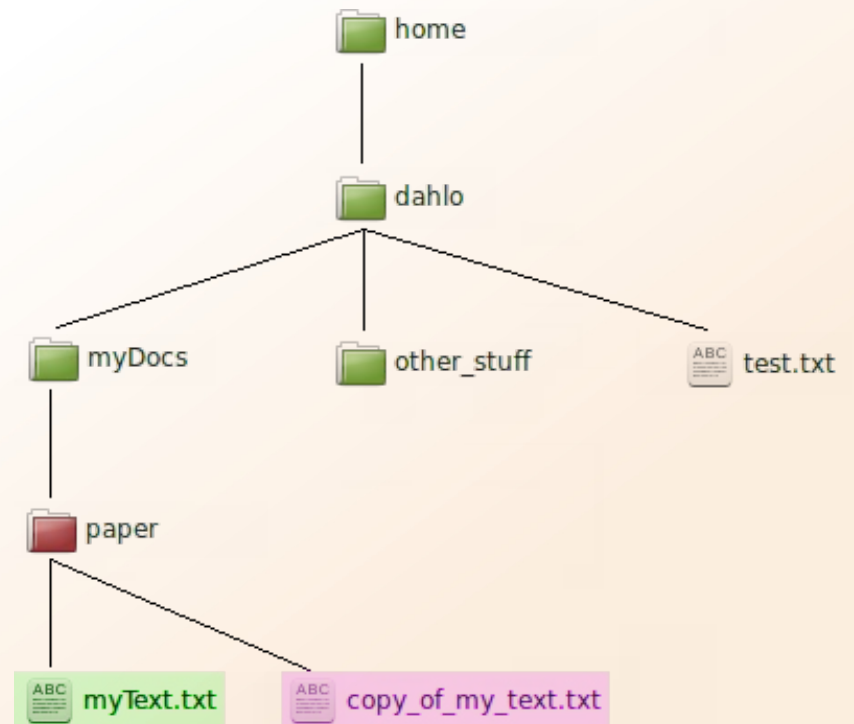
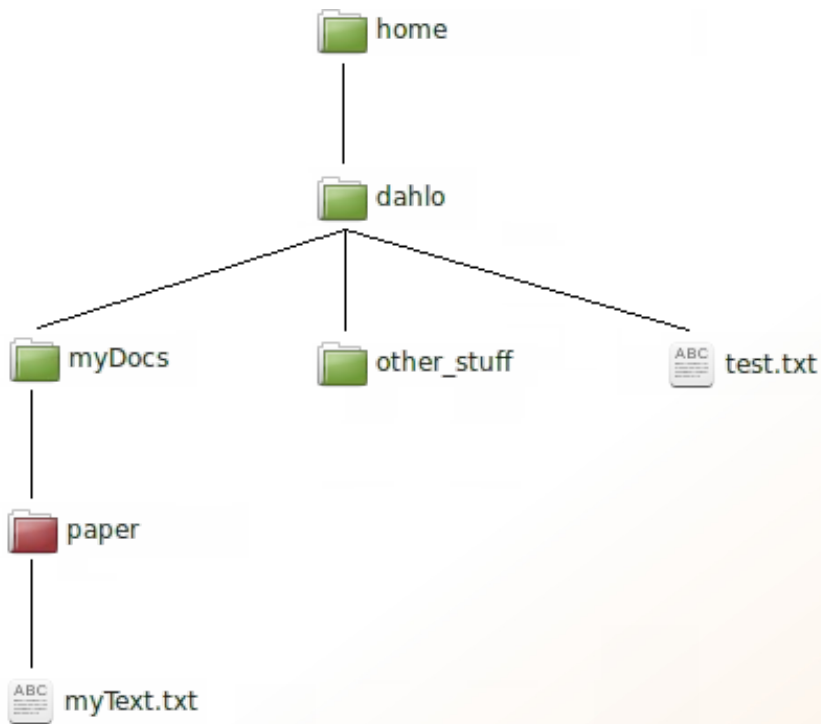
`cp <name of original> <name of copy>`



- Copy a file

`cp <name of original> <name of copy>`

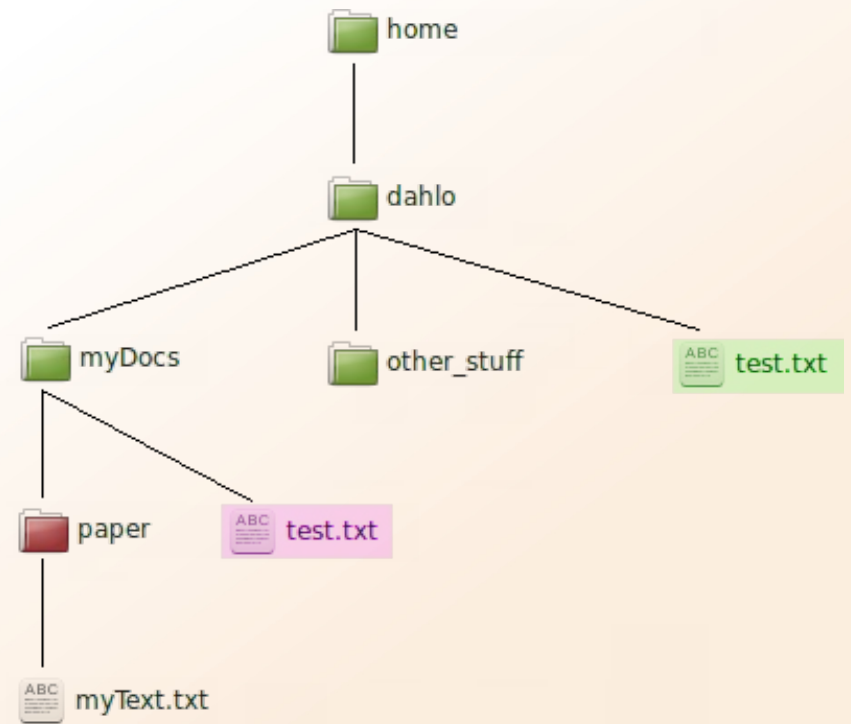
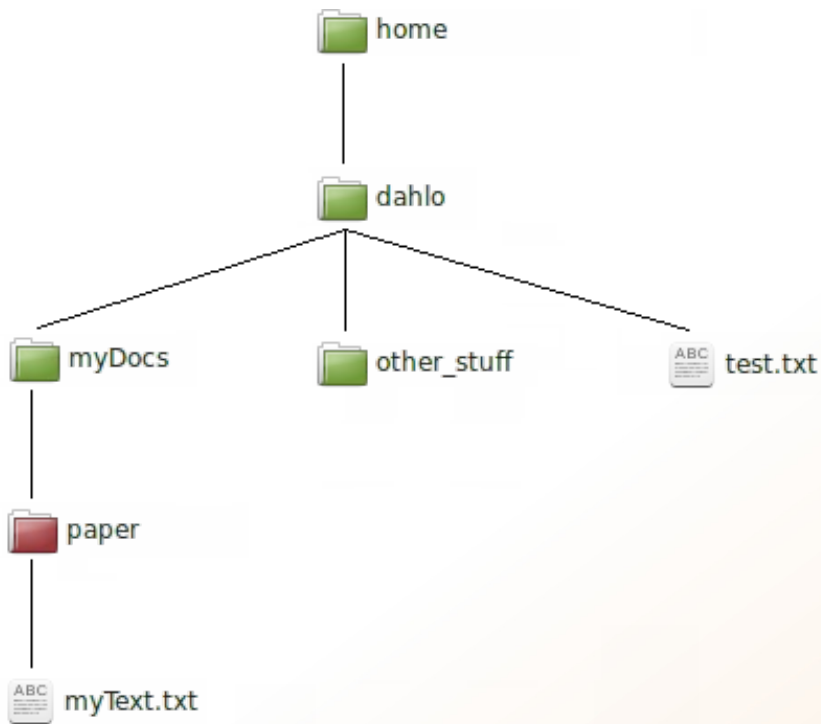
`cp myText.txt copy_of_my_text.txt`



- Copy a file

`cp <name of original> <name of copy>`

`cp /home/dahlo/test.txt ../../myDocs/`

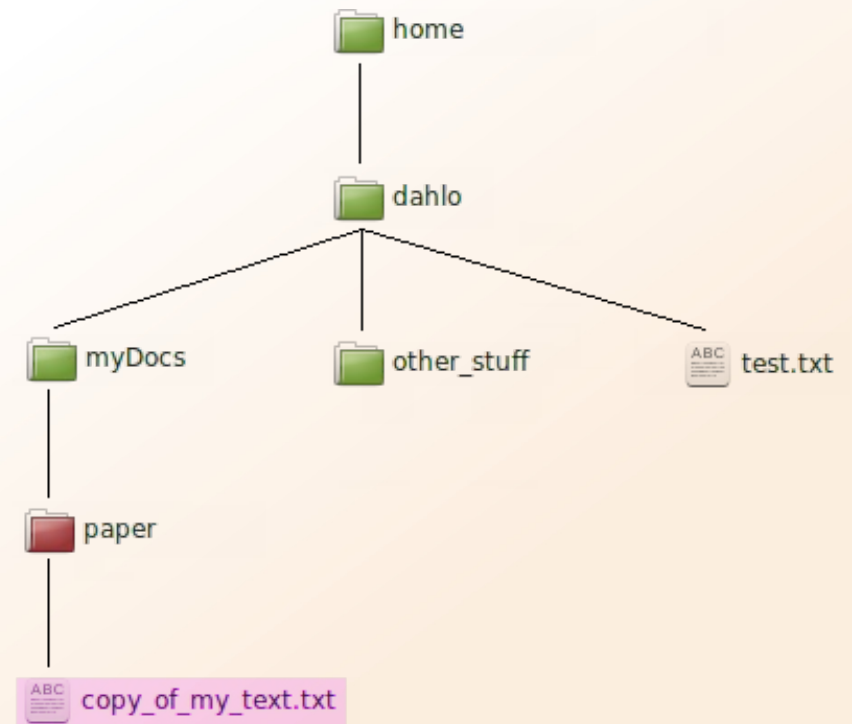
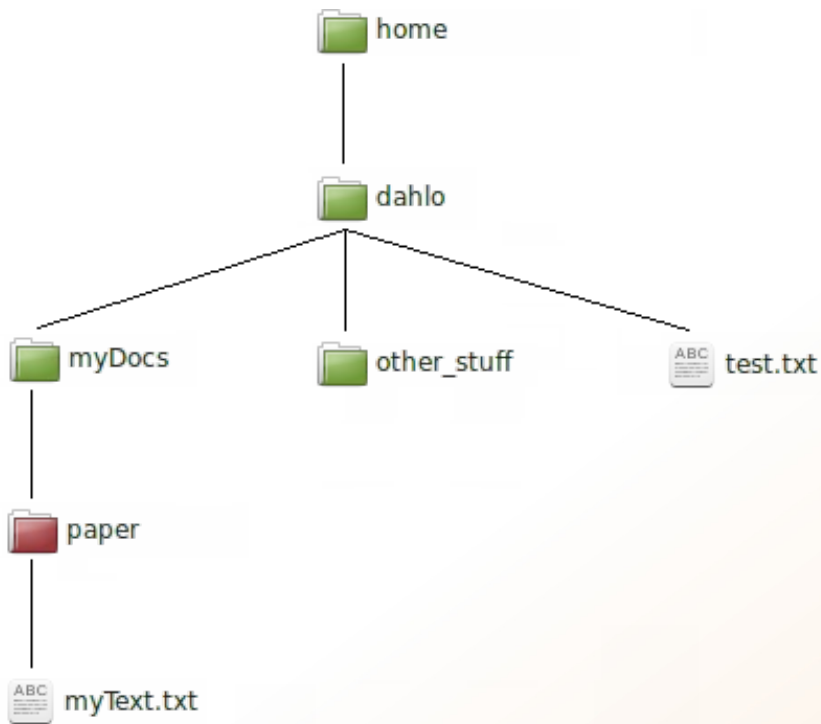


# Interaction Commands

- Move a file

`mv <name of original> <name of copy>`

`mv myText.txt copy_of_my_text.txt`



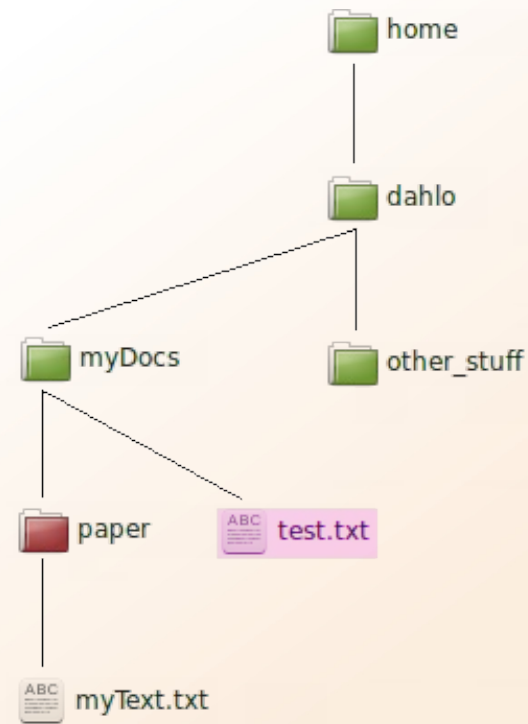
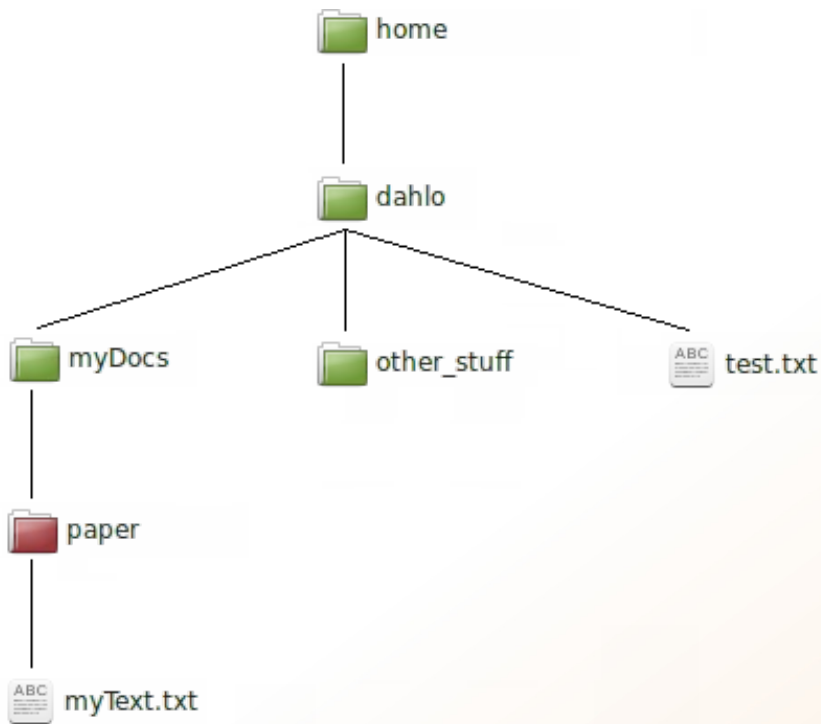


# Interaction Commands

- Move a file

`mv <name of original> <name of copy>`

`mv /home/dahlo/test.txt ../../myDocs/`

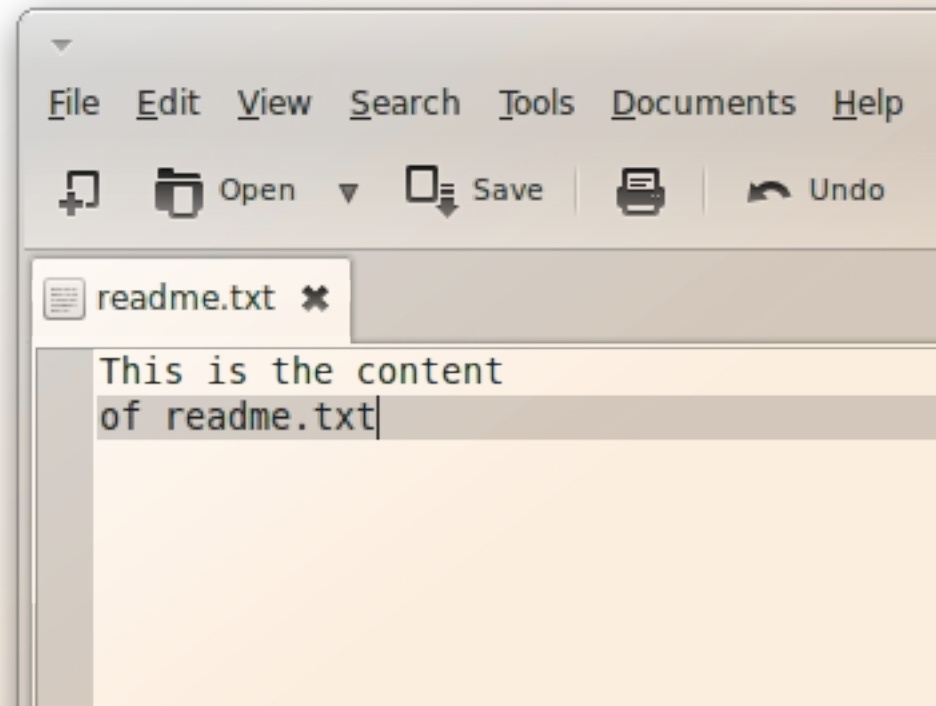


# Interaction Commands

- View content of a file

`less <file name>`

`less readme.txt`



# Interaction Commands

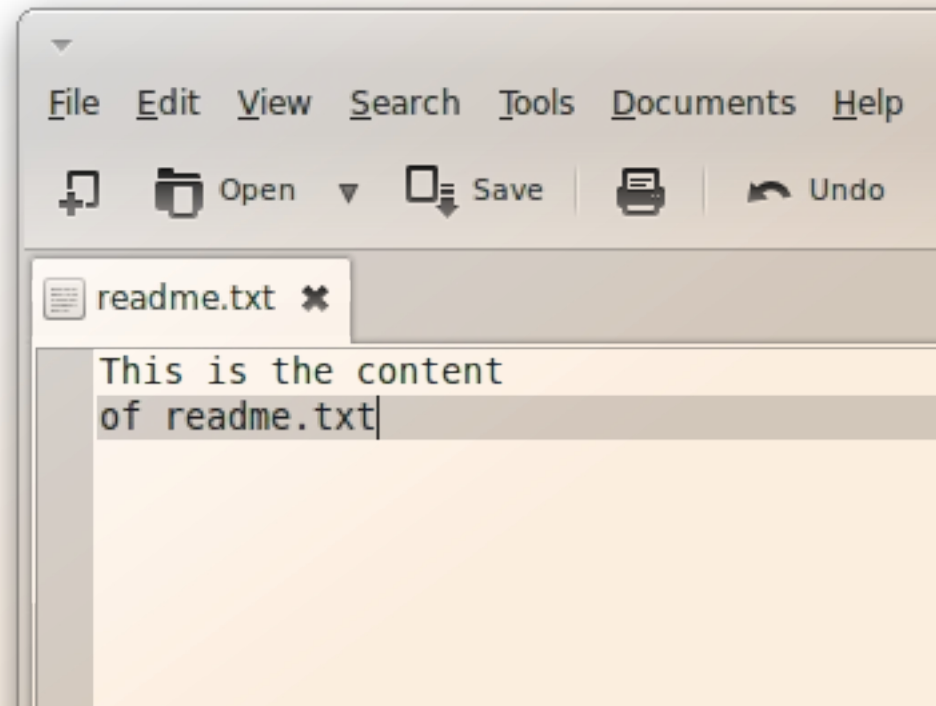
- View content of a file

`less <file name>`

`less readme.txt`

```
This is the content  
of readme.txt
```

```
readme.txt (END)
```



- View content of a file

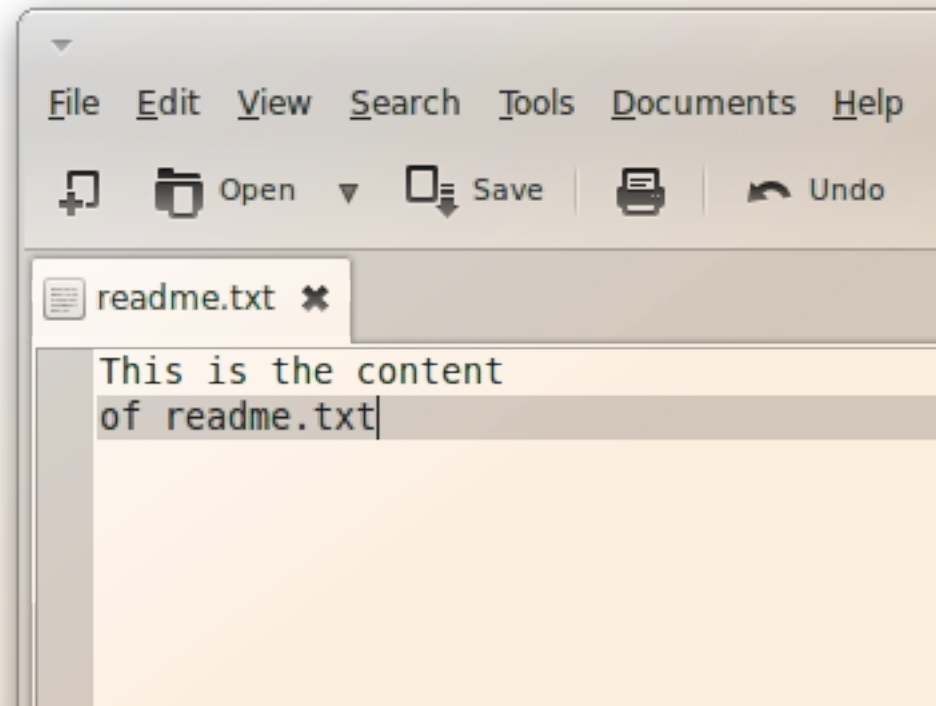
`less <file name>`

`less readme.txt`

```
This is the content  
of readme.txt
```

```
readme.txt (END)
```

(q to exit)



- View the first rows of a file
  - `head <filename>`

```
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$
```

- View the first rows of a file
  - `head <filename>`

```
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$ ls -l
total 57
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 4096 2012-09-14 10:16 .
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root  0 2012-01-17 08:28 ..
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root  0 2012-01-28 21:41 glob
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root  0 2012-08-22 17:06 myDocs
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root  0 2012-01-29 01:10 other_stuff
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root  36 2012-09-13 15:16 readme.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 53027 2012-09-12 10:31 test.txt
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$
```

- View the first rows of a file
  - `head <filename>`

```
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$ ls -l
total 57
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 4096 2012-09-14 10:16 .
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-01-17 08:28 ..
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-01-28 21:41 glob
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-08-22 17:06 myDocs
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-01-29 01:10 other_stuff
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36 2012-09-13 15:16 readme.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 53027 2012-09-12 10:31 test.txt
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$ head test.txt
```



- View the first rows of a file
  - `head <filename>`

```
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$ ls -l
total 57
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 4096 2012-09-14 10:16 .
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-01-17 08:28 ..
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-01-28 21:41 glob
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-08-22 17:06 myDocs
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-01-29 01:10 other stuff
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36 2012-09-13 15:16 readme.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 53027 2012-09-12 10:31 test.txt
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$ head test.txt
This file contains any messages produced by compilers while
running configure, to aid debugging if configure makes a mistake.

It was created by PSNC DRMAA for SLURM configure 1.0.5, which was
generated by GNU Autoconf 2.67. Invocation command line was

 $ ./configure --with-slurm-inc=/usr/include/slurm --with-slurm-lib=/usr/lib64/slurm --prefix=/bubo/sw/apps/build/slurm
-drmaa/1.0.5

## ----- ##
## Platform. ##
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$
```

- View the first n rows of a file
  - `head -n <nr of lines> <filename>`

```
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$ ls -l
total 57
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 4096 2012-09-14 10:16 .
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-01-17 08:28 ..
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-01-28 21:41 glob
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-08-22 17:06 myDocs
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-01-29 01:10 other stuff
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36 2012-09-13 15:16 readme.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 53027 2012-09-12 10:31 test.txt
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$ head -n 3 test.txt
This file contains any messages produced by compilers while
running configure, to aid debugging if configure makes a mistake.
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$
```

- View the last rows of a file
  - `tail <filename>`

```
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$ ls -l
total 57
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 4096 2012-09-14 10:16 .
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-01-17 08:28 ..
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-01-28 21:41 glob
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-08-22 17:06 myDocs
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-01-29 01:10 other stuff
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36 2012-09-13 15:16 readme.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 53027 2012-09-12 10:31 test.txt
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$ tail test.txt
#define HAVE_STRCASECMP 1
#define HAVE_STRCHR 1
#define HAVE_STRDUP 1
#define HAVE_STRERROR 1
#define HAVE_STRNDUP 1
#define HAVE_STRSTR 1
#define HAVE_STRTOL 1
#define HAVE_VASPRINTF 1

configure: exit 0
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$
```

- View the last n rows of a file
  - `tail -n <nr of lines> <filename>`

```
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$ ls -l
total 57
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 4096 2012-09-14 10:16 .
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-01-17 08:28 ..
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-01-28 21:41 glob
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-08-22 17:06 myDocs
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-01-29 01:10 other stuff
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36 2012-09-13 15:16 readme.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 53027 2012-09-12 10:31 test.txt
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$ tail -n 3 test.txt
#define HAVE_VASPRINTF 1

configure: exit 0
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$
```

- Edit content of a file

```
nano <file name>
```

```
nano readme.txt
```

# Interaction Commands

- Edit content of a file

nano <file name>

nano readme.txt

^ = ctrl

```
GNU nano 2.2.6 File: readme.txt
```

```
This is the content  
of readme.txt
```

```
[ Read 3 lines ]
```

```
^G Get Help    ^O WriteOut    ^R Read File   ^Y Prev Page   ^K Cut Text    ^C Cur Pos  
^X Exit        ^J Justify     ^W Where Is   ^V Next Page   ^U UnCut Text ^T To Spell
```

- Remove a file

```
rm <file name>
```

Ex.

```
rm readme.txt
```

```
rm ../../../../file1.txt
```

```
rm /home/dahlo/test.txt
```

- There is no trash bin in Linux! Gone is gone..



- \*
- Works with most Linux commands

```
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$ ls -l
total 68
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 28214 2012-01-05 13:44 anotherFile.doc
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-01-17 08:28 directory1
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36458 2012-01-05 13:44 file1.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root  2273 2012-01-05 13:44 file2.old
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-01-17 08:28 secondDirectory
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$
```

- \*
- Works with most Linux commands

```
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$ ls -l
total 68
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 28214 2012-01-05 13:44 anotherFile.doc
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-01-17 08:28 directory1
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36458 2012-01-05 13:44 file1.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 2273 2012-01-05 13:44 file2.old
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-01-17 08:28 secondDirectory
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$ ls -l *.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36458 2012-01-05 13:44 file1.txt
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$
```

- \*
- Works with most Linux commands

```
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$ ls -l
total 68
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 28214 2012-01-05 13:44 anotherFile.doc
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-01-17 08:28 directory1
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36458 2012-01-05 13:44 file1.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root  2273 2012-01-05 13:44 file2.old
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-01-17 08:28 secondDirectory
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$ ls -l *.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36458 2012-01-05 13:44 file1.txt
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$ ls -l file*
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36458 2012-01-05 13:44 file1.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root  2273 2012-01-05 13:44 file2.old
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$ █
```

- \*
- Works with most Linux commands
- Ex: `cp *.txt directory1/`

```
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$ ls -l
total 68
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 28214 2012-01-05 13:44 anotherFile.doc
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-01-17 08:28 directory1
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36458 2012-01-05 13:44 file1.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 2273 2012-01-05 13:44 file2.old
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-01-17 08:28 secondDirectory
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$ ls -l *.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36458 2012-01-05 13:44 file1.txt
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$ ls -l file*
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36458 2012-01-05 13:44 file1.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 2273 2012-01-05 13:44 file2.old
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$ █
```

- \*
- Works with most Linux commands
- Ex: `rm *.tmp`

```
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$ ls -l
total 68
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 28214 2012-01-05 13:44 anotherFile.doc
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-01-17 08:28 directory1
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36458 2012-01-05 13:44 file1.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 2273 2012-01-05 13:44 file2.old
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-01-17 08:28 secondDirectory
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$ ls -l *.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36458 2012-01-05 13:44 file1.txt
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$ ls -l file*
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36458 2012-01-05 13:44 file1.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 2273 2012-01-05 13:44 file2.old
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$ █
```

# TAB COMPLETION

**Never** write a path or filename without it!

## TAB COMPLETION

**Never** write a path or filename without it!

```
[dahlo@dahlo-linux dir]$ ls -l
total 68
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 28214 2012-01-05 13:44 anotherFile.doc
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-01-17 08:28 directory1
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36458 2012-01-05 13:44 file1.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root  2273 2012-01-05 13:44 file2.old
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-01-17 08:28 secondDirectory
[dahlo@dahlo-linux dir]$ nano fi
```

## TAB COMPLETION

**Never** write a path or filename without it!

```
[dahlo@dahlo-linux dir]$ ls -l
total 68
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 28214 2012-01-05 13:44 anotherFile.doc
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-01-17 08:28 directory1
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36458 2012-01-05 13:44 file1.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root  2273 2012-01-05 13:44 file2.old
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-01-17 08:28 secondDirectory
[dahlo@dahlo-linux dir]$ nano file█
```



## TAB COMPLETION

**Never** write a path or filename without it!

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[dahlo@dahlo-linux dir]$ ls -l
total 68
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 28214 2012-01-05 13:44 anotherFile.doc
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drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-01-17 08:28 secondDirectory
[dahlo@dahlo-linux dir]$ nano file
file1.txt file2.old
[dahlo@dahlo-linux dir]$ nano file█
```

## TAB COMPLETION

**Never** write a path or filename without it!

```
[dahlo@dahlo-linux dir]$ ls -l
total 68
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 28214 2012-01-05 13:44 anotherFile.doc
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drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-01-17 08:28 secondDirectory
[dahlo@dahlo-linux dir]$ nano file
file1.txt file2.old
[dahlo@dahlo-linux dir]$ nano file1.txt █
```

- How much is the computer working?

top

```
top - 21:27:48 up 37 days, 7:34, 2 users, load average: 6.38, 6.09, 6.03
Tasks: 278 total, 4 running, 274 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
Cpu(s): 73.5%us, 1.5%sy, 0.0%ni, 24.3%id, 0.6%wa, 0.0%hi, 0.0%si, 0.0%st
Mem: 24598372k total, 17703556k used, 6894816k free, 83596k buffers
Swap: 25165816k total, 29704k used, 25136112k free, 15403636k cached
```

PID	USER	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	%CPU	%MEM	TIME+	COMMAND
5751	zhibing	20	0	1531m	45m	9492	S	100.0	0.2	679:58.20	invaperco
5755	zhibing	20	0	1531m	43m	9492	S	100.0	0.2	679:49.38	invaperco
5759	zhibing	20	0	1531m	43m	9480	S	100.0	0.2	679:56.71	invaperco
5779	zhibing	20	0	1531m	44m	9492	S	100.0	0.2	679:21.84	invaperco
6212	nicusor	20	0	451m	377m	3356	R	100.0	1.6	668:47.67	cretin
28221	roca	20	0	3114m	88m	4188	R	99.7	0.4	8:26.15	seward.exe
16870	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.7	0.0	0:13.69	flush-8:0
1781	root	39	19	0	0	0	S	0.3	0.0	17:26.31	kipmi0
1903	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.3	0.0	1:24.46	kpanfs_dispatch
28483	dahlo	20	0	13384	1292	884	R	0.3	0.0	0:00.03	top
1	root	20	0	21416	652	448	S	0.0	0.0	0:01.70	init
2	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.03	kthreadd
3	root	RT	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.14	migration/0
4	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:01.40	ksoftirqd/0
5	root	RT	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	migration/0

- Instructions how to use programs
  - Easy to forget syntax
  - Manual pages

man <program name>

Ex.

man ls

(q to quit)

```

LS(1)                                User Commands                                LS(1)

NAME
ls - list directory contents

SYNOPSIS
ls [OPTION]... [FILE]...

DESCRIPTION
List information about the FILES (the current directory by default).
Sort entries alphabetically if none of -cftuvSUX nor --sort.

Mandatory arguments to long options are mandatory for short options
too.

-a, --all
do not ignore entries starting with .

-A, --almost-all
do not list implied . and ..
    
```

:[]

# SciLifeLab U P P S A L A Good to Know Commands

- How do I log out?
  - `exit`
- Exits only the current terminal

# Good to Know Commands

- Summary
  - cp – copy a file
  - mv – move a file
  - less – view a file
  - nano – view and edit a file
  - rm – remove a file
  - head / tail
  - wildcards
  - tab completion – use it
  - top – see active processes
  - man – manual pages
  - exit – Log out curren terminal

- Secure SHell connection (ssh)
- `ssh -X <username>@milou.uppmax.uu.se`
  - Ex: `ssh -X dahlo@milou.uppmax.uu.se`
- Terminal in Linux and OSX
- MobaXterm in Windows (<http://mobaxterm.mobatek.net/>)
  - Putty also alternative, but not as good..

- Special for this course
  - `salloc -A g2015006 -t 07:00:00 -p core -n 1 --no-shell --reservation=g2015006_19 &`
    - `--reservation` will be proj id and day
    - Will start a node which you have access to
      - Check which node with `queue -u username`
      - ssh to given node, from within UPPMAX

```
[dahlo@kalkyl1 work]$ salloc -A g2012205 -t 08:00:00 -p node --no-shell --reservation=sunday
salloc: Granted job allocation 1745256
[dahlo@kalkyl1 work]$ queue -u dahlo
  JOBID PARTITION   NAME   USER  ST       TIME  NODES NODELIST(REASON)
1745256   devel  (null)  dahlo  R        0:13     1 q36
[dahlo@kalkyl1 work]$
[dahlo@kalkyl1 work]$ ssh -X q36
```



- Laboratory time!